



**DHANALAKSHMI SRINIVASAN**  
**INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University)  
NH - 45, Trichy - Chennai Trunk Road,  
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## COURSE PLAN

<b>Subject code: EC 8652</b>	<b>Branch/Year/Sem/Section: B.E ECE/III/VI</b>
<b>Subject Name: WIRELESS COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>Batch: 2017-2021</b>
<b>Staff Name: R.KUTTIMANI</b>	<b>Academic year: 2019-2020</b>

### COURSE OBJECTIVE

- Characterize a wireless channel and evolve the system design specifications
- Design a cellular system based on resource availability and traffic demands
- Identify suitable signaling and multipath mitigation techniques for the wireless channel and system under consideration

### TEXT BOOK:

- T1.** Rappaport, T.S., —Wireless communications, Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2010.  
**T2.** Andreas.F. Molisch, —Wireless Communications, John Wiley – India, 2006.

### REFERENCES:

- R1.** Wireless Communication –Andrea Goldsmith, Cambridge University Press, 2011  
**R2.** Van Nee, R. and Ramji Prasad, —OFDM for wireless multimedia communications, Artech House, 2000  
**R3.** David Tse and Pramod Viswanath, —Fundamentals of Wireless Communication, Cambridge University Press, 2005.  
**R4.** Upena Dalal, —Wireless Communication, Oxford University Press, 2009.

### WEB RESOURCES

- W1:** <https://www.google.com/explained.html>  
**W2:** <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/10810505/pdf/lesson-2.pdf>  
**W3:** [http://nptel.ac.in/courses/web courses-contents/IIT%20kharagpur/Embedded%20systems/Pdf/Lesson-13.pdf](http://nptel.ac.in/courses/web%20courses-contents/IIT%20kharagpur/Embedded%20systems/Pdf/Lesson-13.pdf)

### TEACHING METHODOLOGIES:

- BB - BLACK BOARD
- PPT - POWER POINT PRESENTATION



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**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**EC8652 WIRELESS COMMUNICATION** **L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I WIRELESS CHANNELS** **9**

Large scale path loss – Path loss models: Free Space and Two-Ray models -Link Budget design – Small scale fading- Parameters of mobile multipath channels – Time dispersion parameters- Coherence bandwidth – Doppler spread & Coherence time, fading due to Multipath time delay spread – flat fading – frequency selective fading – Fading due to Doppler spread – fast fading – slow fading.

**UNIT II CELLULAR ARCHITECTURE** **9**

Multiple Access techniques - FDMA, TDMA, CDMA – Capacity calculations–Cellular concept- Frequency reuse - channel assignment- hand off- interference & system capacity- trunking & grade of service – Coverage and capacity improvement.

**UNIT III DIGITAL SIGNALING FOR FADING CHANNELS** **9**

Structure of a wireless communication link, Principles of Offset-QPSK, p/4-DQPSK, Minimum Shift Keying, Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying, Error performance in fading channels, OFDM principle – Cyclic prefix, Windowing, PAPR.

**UNIT IV MULTIPATH MITIGATION TECHNIQUES** **9**

Equalisation – Adaptive equalization, Linear and Non-Linear equalization, Zero forcing and LMS Algorithms. Diversity – Micro and Macro diversity, Diversity combining techniques, Error probability in fading channels with diversity reception, Rake receiver.

**UNIT V MULTIPLE ANTENNA TECHNIQUES** **9**

MIMO systems – spatial multiplexing -System model -Pre-coding - Beam forming - transmitter diversity, receiver diversity- Channel state information-capacity in fading and non-fading channels.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

Topic No	Topic Name	Books For reference	Page No	Teaching Methodology	No of periods required	Cumulative periods
<b>UNIT I WIRELESS CHANNELS</b>						<b>(9)</b>
1.	Large scale path loss – Path loss models	T1	105	BB	1	1
2.	Free Space and Two-Ray models-Link Budget design	T1	107-119	BB	1	2
3.	Small scale fading- Parameters of mobile multipath channels	T1	120-125	BB	1	3
4.	Time dispersion parameters- Coherence bandwidth	T1	178-180	BB	1	4
5	Doppler spread & Coherence time	T1	197	BB	1	5
6	fading due to Multipath time delay spread	T1	198-200	BB	1	6
7	flat fading – frequency selective fading	T1	202	BB	1	7
8	Fading due to Doppler spread	T1	203-204	BB	1	8
9	fast fading – slow fading	T1	206-207	BB	1	9
<b>LEARNING OUTCOME:</b>						
<b>At the end of unit , the students will be able to</b>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the fundamentals of Free space and two ray models</li> <li>• Understand the concept of Path loss</li> <li>• Define the types of fadings</li> </ul>						
<b>UNIT -II CELLULAR ARCHITECTURE</b>						<b>(9)</b>
10	Multiple Access techniques	T1	449-458	BB	1	10
11	FDMA, TDMA, CDMA	T1	480-481	BB	1	11
12	Capacity calculations	T1	471-475	BB	1	12
13	Frequency reuse	T1	57	BB	1	13
14	channel assignment	T1	58-61	BB	1	14
15	hand off- interference & system capacity	T1	62	BB	1	15

16	trunking & grade of service	T1	62-67	BB	1	16
17	Coverage and capacity improvement	T1	67-74	BB	1	17
18	Cellular concept	T1	77-86	BB	1	18

**LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**At the end of unit , the students will be able to**

- Understand the concept of Hand off
- Define Multiple Access techniques

**UNIT - III DIGITAL SIGNALING FOR FADING CHANNELS (9)**

19.	Structure of a wireless communication link	T1	181-186	BB	1	19
20.	Principles of Offset-QPSK,	T1	301-303	BB	1	20
21.	p/4-DQPSK,	T1	199-201	BB	1	21
22.	Minimum Shift Keying	T1	201-204	BB	1	22
23	Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying	T1	314-318	BB	1	23
24.	Error performance in fading channels	T1	316-321	BB	1	24
25.	OFDM principle	T1	250	BB	1	25
26	Cyclic prefix,	T1	417-418	BB	1	26
27	Windowing, PAPR	T1	318-320	BB	1	27

**LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**At the end of unit , the students will be able to**

- Understand the concept of OFDM
- Understand the concept of Digital

<b>UNIT IV MULTIPATH MITIGATION TECHNIQUES</b>						<b>(9)</b>
28	Equalization	T1	355-364	BB	1	28
29	Adaptive equalization	T1	366-371	BB	1	29
30	Linear and Non-Linear equalization	T1	374-376	BB	1	30
31	Zero forcing and LMS Algorithms	T1	259-268	BB	1	31
32	Diversity	T1	387	BB	1	32
33	Micro and Macro diversity	T1	343-346	BB	1	33
34	Diversity combining techniques	T1	391-393	BB	1	34
35	Error probability in fading channels with diversity reception	T1	393-395	BB	1	35
36	Rake receiver.	T1	395-398	BB	1	36

**LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**At the end of unit , the students will be able to**

- Understand the concept of Zero forcing and LMS Algorithms.
- Known about Equalization
- Get the knowledge about Micro and Macro diversity

<b>UNIT V MULTIPLE ANTENNA TECHNIQUES</b>						<b>(9)</b>
37	MIMO systems	T1	464-480	BB	1	37
38	spatial multiplexing	T1	351-355	BB	1	38
39	System model	T1	486	BB	1	39
40	Pre-coding	T1	484	BB	1	40
41	Beam forming	T1	273-274	BB	1	41
42	transmitter diversity	T1	274-276	BB	1	42

43	Channel state information	T1	276-278	BB	1	43
44	capacity in fading	T1	467	BB	1	44
45	non-fading channels	T1	468-500	BB	1	45

**LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**At the end of unit , the students will be able to**

- Understand the concept MIMO system
- Know about the concept of Diversity

**COURSE OUTCOME**

**At the end of the course, the student should be able to:**

- Ability to understand and analyze Fading.
- Ability to suggest an Digital Signal modulation for a given application.
- Ability to operate various Multiple access system
- Ability to study about the bus Communication
- Ability to acquire knowledge on various wireless communications.
- Ability to understand basics of Diversity

**CONTENT BEYOND THE SYLLABUS**

Hand off technology

**CONTINUES INTERNAL ASSESSMENT DETAILS**

ASSEMENT NUMBER	I	II	MODEL
TOPIC NO.(UNIT)	1-18 (1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> units)	19-36 (3 <sup>rd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup> units)	1-45 (units 1-5)

**ASSIGNMENT DETAILS**

ASSIGNMENT NUMBER	I	II	III
TOPIC NUMBER FOR REFERENCE	1-18 (1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> units)	19-36 (3 <sup>rd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup> units)	1-45 (units 1-5)
DEAD LINE			

ASSIGNMENT NUMBER	BATCH	DESCRIPTIVE QUESTIONS/TOPIC (Minimum of 8 Pages)
I	B1	Time dispersion parameters-Coherence bandwidth

<b>II</b>	B1	Fading due to Doppler spread
<b>III</b>	B1	hand off- interference & system capacity

**PREPARED BY**  
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**VERIFIED BY**  
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**APPROVED BY**  
**PRINCIPAL**